# Matthew 13

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Next Weeks Lesson: "I Am the Bread of Life" (John 5-6; Mark 6:30-44; Matthew 14:22-33) Today's Lesson: "He Spake Many Things unto Them in Parables" (Matthew 13)



### 1. Why Parables? (In the Lord's own words) Matthew 13

10 And the disciples came, and said unto him, Why speakest thou unto them in <sup>a</sup>parables<sup>•</sup>?

11 He answered and said unto them, Because it is given unto you to know the <u>amysteries</u> of the kingdom of heaven, but to them it is not given.

12 <u>For</u> whosoever hath, to him shall be <u>bgiven</u>, and he shall have more <u>cabundance</u>: but whosoever hath not, from him shall be taken away even that he hath. 13 Therefore speak I to them in parables: because they seeing see not; and hearing they hear not, neither do they understand. 14 And in them is fulfilled the prephery of Eccies

the prophecy of Esaias, which saith, By hearing ye shall <u>ahear</u>, and shall not

understand; and seeing ye shall see, and shall not perceive: 15 For this people's <u>aheart</u> is waxed gross, and *their* ears are dull of hearing, and their <u>beyes</u> they have <u>closed</u>; lest at any time they should see with *their* eyes, and hear with *their* ears, and should understand with *their* heart, and should be converted, and I should <u>dheal</u> them.

16 But blessed *are* your <u>aeyes</u>, for they see: and your ears, for they hear. 17 For verily I say unto you, That many <u>prophets</u> and righteous *men* have desired to see *those things* which ye see, and have not seen *them;* and to hear *those things* which ye hear, and have not heard *them.* 

- **A.** What are the "mysteries of the kingdom" that Christ is speaking of?
- B. What is meant by "whosoever hath, to him shall be given more abundant"?

- **C.** What does it mean "whosoever hath not, from him shall be taken away even that he hath"?
- **D.** What does it mean "they seeing see not, and hearing they hear not, neither do they understand"?
- E. How has "this people's hearts waxed gross, and their ears are dull of hearing"?

## 2. The Parable of the Sower. (Matthew 13:1-17) Let's read it together

3 And he spake many things unto them in parables, saying, Behold, a sower went forth to sow;

4 And when he sowed, some *seeds* fell by the way side, and the fowls came and devoured them up:

5 Some fell upon <sup>a</sup>stony<sup>•</sup> places, where they had not much earth: and forthwith they sprung up, because they had no deepness of

earth: 6 And when the sun was up, they were

6 And when the sun was up, they were scorched; and because they had no root, they withered away.

7 And some fell among <u>athorns</u>; and the thorns sprung up, and choked them:

8 But other fell into good ground, and <u>abrought</u> forth fruit, some an hundredfold, some sixtyfold, some thirtyfold.

9 Who hath ears to hear, let him hear.

### 3. The meaning of the Parable of the Sower. (<u>Matthew 13:18-23</u>)

18 ¶  $\frac{^{a}\text{Hear}}{^{\bullet}}$  ye therefore the parable of the sower.

19 When any one heareth the word of the kingdom, and <u>aunderstandeth</u> *it* not, then cometh the wicked *one,* and <u>bcatcheth</u> away that which was sown in his heart. This is he which received seed by the way side. 20 But he that received the seed into <u>astony</u> places, the same is he that heareth the word,

and anon with joy receiveth it;

21 Yet hath he not root in himself, but dureth for a while: for when <sup>a</sup>tribulation or

<sup>b</sup>persecution<sup>•</sup> ariseth because of the word, by and by <sup>c</sup>he<sup>•</sup> is offended.

22 He also that received seed among the thorns is he that heareth the word; and the care of this <u>aworld</u>, and the <u>bdeceitfulness</u> of <u>criches</u>, choke the word, and he becometh unfruitful.



23 But he that received seed into the good ground is he that <u>aheareth</u> the word, and <u>bunderstandeth</u> *it;* which also beareth <u>cfruit</u>, and bringeth forth, some an hundredfold, some sixty, some thirty.



### 4. The Parable of the Wheat and the Tares. (Matthew 13:24-32)

24 ¶ Another <sup>a</sup>parable<sup>•</sup> put he forth unto them, saving, The <sup>b</sup>kingdom of heaven is likened unto a man which sowed good <sup>c</sup>seed<sup>•</sup> in his field: 25 But while men slept, his enemy came and sowed atares among the wheat, and went his way. 26 But when the blade was sprung up, and brought forth fruit, then appeared the tares also. 27 So the servants of the householder came and said unto him, Sir, didst not thou sow good seed in thy field? from whence then hath it tares? 28 He said unto them, An enemy hath done this. The servants said unto him, Wilt thou then that we go and gather them up? 29 But he said, Nay; lest while ye gather up the tares, ye root up also the wheat with them. 30 Let both grow together until the aharvest: and in the time of harvest I will say to the reapers, Gather ye together <sup>b</sup>first<sup>•</sup> the tares, and bind them in bundles to <sup>c</sup>burn<sup>•</sup> them: but gather the wheat into my barn.

- **A.** What are the wheat and the tares in our world today?
- **B.** Are they growing together in our community right now?
- **C.** What can we do within our own homes to separate them?

### 5. The Parable of the Mustard Seed. (Matthew 13:31-32)

31 ¶ Another parable put he forth unto them, saying, The kingdom of heaven is like to a <u>agrain</u> of mustard seed, which a man took, and sowed in his field: 32 Which indeed is the least of all seeds: but when it is grown, it is the greatest among herbs, and becometh a tree, so that the <u>abirds</u> of the air come and lodge in the branches thereof.